GAGOSIAN

Richard Avedon Biography

Born in 1923 in New York, NY. Died in 2004 in San Antonio, TX.

Solo Exhibitions:

2022	Richard Avedon: Relationships. Palazzo Reale Milano, Milan, Italy.
2021	Richard Avedon: Ten Exhibition Prints from In the American West. Gagosian, Beverly Hills, CA.
2017	Nothing Personal. Pace Gallery, New York, NY.
	Avedon's America. East Hampton Guild Hall, East Hampton, NY.
2016	Avedon's France: Old World, New Look. Bibliothèque nationale de France,
	Bibliothèque François-Mitterrand, Paris, France.
2015	Richard Avedon: Beyond Beauty. Gagosian Gallery, Rome, Italy.
2014	Richard Avedon: People. Art Gallery of Western Australia, Perth, Australia. Traveled
	to: The Ian Potter Museum of Art at the University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia.
	Richard Avedon. Murals and Portraits. Museum Brandhorst, Munich, Germany.
	Richard Avedon: Family Affairs. The Israeli Museum, Jerusalem, Israel. Traveled to:
	National Museum of American Jewish History, Philadelphia, PA (through 2015).
2013	Avedon: Women. Gagosian Gallery, Beverly Hills, California.
	Avedon: Women. Gagosian Gallery, Davies Street, London, England.
	Richard Avedon: People. National Portrait Gallery, Canberra, Australia.
2012	Richard Avedon: Murals & Portraits. Gagosian Gallery, West 21st Street, New York, NY.
2011	Avedon / Paris. Gagosian Gallery, Geneva, Switzerland.
	Richard Avedon: Writers. Gagosian Gallery, Paris, France.
	Avedon: Artists. Gagosian Gallery, Madison Avenue, New York.
2009	Avedon Fashion 1944-2000. International Center for Photography, New York, NY.
	Traveled to: Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit, MI; Museum of Fine Arts, Boston,
	MA; Norton Museum of Art, West Palm Beach, FL.
	Richard Avedon: Photographer of Influence. Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ.
	Traveled as: Richard Avedon: Larger Than Life, Grand Rapids Art Museum,
	Grand Rapids, MI; Richard Avedon: Fashion, Stage, and Screen, Palm Springs
	Art Museum, Palm Springs, CA; Richard Avedon: Photographer of Influence,
	Nassau County Museum, Rosyln Harbor, NY.
2008	Richard Avedon: Portraits of Power. Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.
	Traveled to: San Diego Museum of Art, San Diego, CA.
	Richard Avedon: Performance. Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA, and Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York, NY.
2007	Richard Avedon Photographs 1946-2004. Louisiana Museum of Modern Art,
2007	Humlebæk, Denmark. Traveled to: FORMA, Milan, Italy; Jeu de Paume, Paris,
	France; Martin-Gropius-Bau, Berlin, Germany; FOAM, Amsterdam, The
	Netherlands; San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA.
	rectional 3, 3 diffrancisco Muscull of Modelli Art, 3 diffrancisco, CA.

2005	In The American West, 20 th Anniversary Tour. Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, TX; Columbus Museum of Art, Columbus, OH; Center for Creative Photography, Tucson, AZ; Cantor Arts Center at Stanford University, Stanford, CA.
2003	Richard Avedon. Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA.
2002	Richard Avedon Portraits. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
2001	Richard Avedon: Made in France. Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA.
1999	Richard Avedon Early Portraits. Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA.
1994	Richard Avedon Evidence 1944-1994. Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY. Traveled to: Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany; Palazzo Reale, Milan, Italy; National Portrait Gallery, London, England; Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN.
1991	Brandenburg Gate, East Berlin, New Year's Eve, December 31, 1989-January 1, 1990. Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, PA.
1985	In The American West. Amon Carter Museum, Fort Worth, TX; Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.; San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA; The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL; Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ; High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA; Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, MA; Madison Art Center, Madison, WI; The International Art Fair, Basel, Switzerland.
1980	Avedon 1946-1980. University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA.
1978	Avedon: Photographs 1947-1977. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY. Traveled to: Dallas Museum of Fine Arts, Dallas, TX; High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA; Isetan Museum, Tokyo, Japan.
1975	Portraits 1969-1975. Marlborough Gallery, New York, NY. Traveled to: Art Center College of Design, Pasadena, CA; Broxton Gallery, Westwood, CA; Seibu Museum, Tokyo, Japan; Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA; Galerie Mira Godard, Montreal, Canada.
1974	Jacob Israel Avedon. Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.
1970	Richard Avedon Portrait Retrospective: 1945-1970. Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN.
1962	Richard Avedon. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Group Exhibitions:

2018 2016 2013	About Photography. Gagosian, San Francisco, CA. American Classics. Pace London, London, England. Ages: Portraits of Growing Older. Landesgalerie Linz, Linz, Austria.
2012	Regarding Warhol: Sixty Artists, Fifty Years. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
	Faking It: Manipulated Photography Before Photoshop. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
2011	Vanity: Fashion Photography from the F. C. Gundlach Collection. Kunsthalle Wien, Vienna, Austria.
	Memyselfandl: Photographic Portraits of Picasso. Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany.
	The Fashion World of Jean Paul Gaultier: From the Sidewalk to the Catwalk. Montreal Museum of Fine Arts, Montreal, Canada, Traveled to: Dallas Museum of Fine Arts, Dallas, TX; Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY (through 2014).
	In Good Hands: Selected Works from the Buhl Collection. Palm Beach Photographic Centre, West Palm Beach, FL. Traveled to: Warner Gallery, St. Andrew's School, Middletown, DE.
2010	Autour de l'extrême. Maison Européenne de la Photographie, Paris, France. Le MAHJ collectionne la photographie. Musée d'Art et d'Histoire du Judaïsme, Paris, France.

Portraits d'écrivains de 1850 à nos jours/Portraits of Writers from 1850 to the Present. Maison de Victor Hugo, Paris, France.

Brune/Blonde. Le Cinémathèque Française, Paris, France.

One Life: Katharine Graham. National Portrait Gallery, Washington, D.C.

Taking Aim: Unforgettable Rock and Roll Photographs. Experience Music Project, Seattle, WA. Traveled to: Museum of Photographic Arts, San Diego, CA; George Eastman House, International Museum of Photography and Film, Rochester, NY; Buddy Holly Center, Lubbock, TX; Museum of the Rockies, Bozeman, MT.

2009

Who Shot Rock & Roll: A Photographic History, 1955 to the Present. Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY.

1969. P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center, New York, NY.

Tears of Eros. Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza, Madrid, Spain.

Immaginare New York: Fotografie dalla collezione del MoMA. Museo d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto, Rovereto, Italy.

Into the Sunset: Photography's Image of the American West. The Museum of Modern Art. New York. NY.

Inventing Marcel Duchamp: The Dynamics of Portraiture. National Portrait Gallery, Washington, D. C.

Speaking with Hands: The Buhl Collection. Daelim Contemporary Art Museum, Seoul, South Korea. Traveled to: Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Kaohsiung, Taiwan; Macao Museum of Art, Macao, China.

Extreme Beauty in Vogue. Palazzo della Raggione, Milan, Italy.

2008

Dalla presitoria al futuro: Capolavori dalla collezione Bischofsberger. Pinacoteca Giovanni e Marella Agnelli, Turin, Italy.

Masterpiece Photographs from the Minneapolis Institute of Arts: The Curatorial Legacy of Carroll T. Hartwell. Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN.

Darkside I: Photographic Desire and Sexuality Photographed. Fotomuseum Winterthur, Winterthur, Switzerland.

Fashion in the Mirror: Self-Reflection in Fashion Photography. The Photographers' Gallery, London, England.

Les Rencontres d'Arles 2008. Arles, France.

In the Photographic Image. The Columns, Seoul, Korea.

Facebook: Images of People in Photographs from the Collection. The Frances Lehman Loeb Art Center, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, NY.

Archetypes and Icons. Gagosian Gallery, Beverly Hills, CA.

On the Human Being: International Photography, 1950–2000. Centro Andaluz de Arte Contemporáneo, Seville, Spain.

Street and Studio: An Urban History of Photography. Tate Modern, London, England.

Arbus / Avedon / Model. International Center of Photography, New York, NY.

Las implicaciones de la imagen. MUCA-Roma, Museo Universitario de Ciencias y Arte, Mexico City, Mexico.

Somebody. Henry Art Gallery, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

In the Public Eye: Photography and Fame. The Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, MO.

A Show of Hands: Photographs and Sculpture from the Buhl Collection. Norton Museum of Art, West Palm Beach, FL.

2007

Warhol sobre Warhol. La Casa Encendida, Madrid, Spain.

MODE: BILDER. NRW-Forum, Düsseldorf, Germany.

Contemporary, Cool and Collected. Mint Museum of Art, Charlotte, NC.

The Golden Age of Couture: Paris and London 1947–1957. Victoria and Albert Museum, London, England.

A New Reality: Black-and-White Photography in Contemporary Art. Jane Voorhees Zimmerli Art Museum, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

Resistance Is... Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY.

- Koos Breukel Among Photographers. Hague Museum of Photography, The Hague, Netherlands.
- *The Naked Portrait 1900–2007.* Scottish National Portrait Gallery, Edinburgh, Scotland. Traveled to: Compton Verney, Warwickshire, UK.
- Concept: Photography—Dialogues and Attitudes. Ludwig Múzeum, Budapest, Hungary.
- *Igor Stravinsky, Ich Muss Die Kunst Anfassen*. Museum der Moderne, Salzburg, Austria.
- Human Interest: Photo Essays from the Collection. Center for Creative Photography, The University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ.
- Americans: Masterpieces of American Photography from 1940 until Now. Kunsthalle Wien, Vienna, Austria.
- Portrait und Menschenbild. SK Stiftung Kultur, Cologne, Germany, Nov. 1–5. Brighton Photo Biennial. Brighton, UK, Oct. 6–29.
- The Heartbeat of Fashion: Sammlung F. C. Gundlach. Deichtorhallen, Hamburg, Germany.
- Life as a Legend: Marilyn Monroe. The Women's Museum, Dallas, TX.

 Traveled to: Boca Raton Museum of Art, Boca Raton, FL. The Dayton Art
 Institute, Dayton, OH; Huntington Museum of Art, Huntington, WV; Sioux City
 Art Center, Sioux City, IA; Art Gallery of Nova Scotia, Halifax, Nova Scotia,
 Canada; Colorado Springs Fine Arts Center, Colorado Springs, CO; Chicago
 Cultural Center, Chicago, IL; Saginaw Art Museum, Saginaw, MI; Glenbow
 Museum, Calgary, Canada; Winnipeg Art Gallery, Winnipeg, Canada; Museum
 of Contemporary Art Jacksonville, Jacksonville, FL; The Andy Warhol
 Museum, Pittsburgh, PA.
- New York, New York: 50 Years of Art, Architecture, Photography, Film and Video. Grimaldi Forum, Monaco.
- The Missing Peace: Artists Consider the Dalai Lama. Fowler Museum, University of California, Los Angeles, CA. Traveled to: Loyola University Museum of Art, Chicago, IL; Rubin Museum of Art, New York, NY; School of Visual Arts, New York, NY; Emory Visual Arts Gallery, Emory University, Atlanta, GA; Yerba Buena Center for the Arts, San Francisco, CA; Hillside Terrace, Tokyo, Japan; Fundación Canal, Madrid, Spain; The Patricia and Phillip Frost Art Museum, Florida International University, Miami, FL; Brukenthal National Museum, Sibiu, Romania; Nobelmuseet, Stockholm, Sweden; San Antonio Museum of Art, San Antonio, TX.
- Seeing Ourselves: American Faces. George Eastman House, Rochester, NY. Traveled as Seeing Ourselves: Masterpieces of American Photography, Pensacola Museum of Art, FL; Monterey Museum of Art, Monterey, CA; Columbia Museum of Art, Columbia, SC; Zanesville Art Center, Zanesville, OH; Mississippi Museum of Art, Jackson, MS; Paul and Lulu Hilliard University Art Museum, University of Louisiana at Lafayette, Lafayette, LA; Philbrook Museum of Art, Tulsa, OK; Paine Art Center, Oshkosh, WI; Fort Wayne Museum of Art, Fort Wayne, IN; New York State Museum, Albany, NY.
- Der Pirelli-Kalender: Provokation und Mythos, Fotografien 1964–2006. Berlinische Galerie, Berlin, Germany.
- Sans Regard: La collection Dancing Bear de W. M. Hunt. Musée de l'Elysée, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Perspectives 149: It's Only Rock 'n' Roll! Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, TX (through 2006).
- Faces and Masks: Photographs from the Ordóñez-Falcón Collection. Museu d'Art Espanyol Contemporani, Palma de Mallorca, Spain. Traveled to: Museo de Arte Abstracto Español, Cuenca, Spain.
- Isabelle Huppert: Woman of Many Faces. P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center, New York, NY. Traveled to: Couvent des Cordeliers, Paris; C/O Berlin, Berlin, Germany;

2005

Madrid Botanical Garden, Madrid, Spain; Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, Tokyo, Japan; Hague Museum of Photography, The Hague, Netherlands; ACMI (Australian Center for the Moving Image), Melbourne, Australia; Ullens Center for Contemporary Art, Beijing, China; The Museum of Photography, Seoul, South Korea.

Photography from the Book to the Museum. Museu Nacional d'Art de Catalunya, Barcelona. Spain.

Sujeto. Museo de Arte Contemporáneo de Castilla y León, León, Spain.

Summer of Love: Art of the Psychedelic Era. Tate Liverpool, Liverpool, England.
Traveled to: Kunsthalle Schirn Frankfurt, Frankfurt, Germany; Kunsthalle
Wien, Vienna, Austria; Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY.

Fabulous Photographic Ephemera. The Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN. Pas moi sans eux: Colección Pierre Borhan. Fundació Foto Colectania, Barcelona, Spain.

I Wanna Be Loved by You: Photographs of Marilyn Monroe. Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY. Traveled to: Bass Museum of Art, Miami Beach, FL.

ASMP (American Society of Media Photographers, Inc.) at 60—Professional Visions: Selections from the ASMP Collection at the George Eastman House Gallery. PhotoPlus Expo at the Javits Center, New York, NY.

Keeping Shadows: Photography at the Worcester Art Museum. Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, MA. Traveled to: Orlando Museum of Art, Orlando, FL; Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, AZ; Mary and Leigh Block Museum of Art, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.

About Face: Photographers' Expansion on Conventional Face-Oriented Portraiture.

The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL.

Das Wunder Mensch/Parameter of Life. Museum Moderner Kunst, Stiftung Wörlen, Passau, Germany.

Speaking with Hands: Photographs from the Buhl Collection. Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, NY. Traveled to: Guggenheim Museum Bilbao, Bilbao, Spain; Museum Folkwang, Essen, Germany; The State Russian Museum, St. Petersburg, Russia; Moscow Museum of Modern Art, Moscow, Russia.

Je m'installe aux Abattoirs. Les Abattoirs, Toulouse, France.

A Clear Vision: Photographic Works from the F. C. Gundlach Collection. Deichtorhallen, Hamburg, Germany.

Donald Brooks: Designer for All Seasons. Parsons School of Design, New York, NY. Table Turners: Album Covers by Artists Who Hardly Do Album Covers. Track 16 Gallery, Santa Monica, CA.

Global Village: The 60s. Montreal Museum of Fine Arts, Montreal, Canada.

The World Is How You See It: The Secret of Photography. Museum Altes Rathaus, Ingelheim am Rhein, Germany.

Affinities ... Now and Then. H&R Block Artspace, Kansas City Art Institute, Kansas City, MO.

Learning to Look: Photographs from the Ronna and Eric Hoffman Collection. Ronna and Eric Hoffman Collection Gallery of Contemporary Art, Lewis & Clark College, Portland, OR.

Portrait of the Art World: A Century of ARTnews Photographs. New-York Historical Society, New York, NY. Traveled to: International Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.; Elmhurst Art Museum, Elmhurst, IL; Museum of Fine Arts, Santa Fe, NM.

Americans: Masterpieces of American Photography. Museum Moderner Kunst, Stiftung Wörlen, Passau, Germany.

Seeing Things: Photographing Objects, 1850–2001. Victoria and Albert Museum, London, England.

Dressing Up. Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, MA.

2004

2003

2002

	The Contemporary Face: From Pablo Picasso to Alex Katz. Deichtorhallen, Hamburg,
	Germany.
	More Than One. Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York, NY.
	Jacqueline Kennedy: The White House Years, Selections from the John F. Kennedy Library and Museum. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
	Traveled to: John F. Kennedy Presidential Library and Museum, Boston, MA;
	Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.; Musée de la Mode et du Textile,
	Paris, France; The Field Museum, Chicago, IL.
	Still Lifes and Portraits: Photographs from the Manfred Heiting
1999	Collection. Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, Netherlands. Rock Style. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1777	Audrey Hepburn: A Woman, the Style. Museo Salvatore Ferragamo, Florence, Italy.
	Traveled to: Powerhouse Museum, Sydney, Australia.
	The Century of the Body: Photoworks 1900 to 1999. Musée de l'Élysée, Lausanne,
	Switzerland.
1998	Alexey Brodovitch: Layout Photography. Maison Européenne de la Photographie,
1770	Paris, France.
1997	The Warhol Look/Glamour Style. Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, Oct.
1777	31, 1997–Jan. 18, 1998.
1996	Collection in Context: Selected Contemporary Photographs of Hands from the
.,,,	Collection of Henry M. Buhl. Thread Waxing Space, New York, NY. Traveled to: Ohio
	Wesleyan University, Delaware, OH; The Parrish Art Museum, Southampton,
	NY; Colorado University Art Museum, Boulder, CO; Houston Center of
	Photography, Houston, TX; Albin O. Kuhn Library & Gallery, Baltimore, MD;
	Foundation Claude Verdan, Lausanne, Switzerland.
1992	On the Edge: One Hundred Years of Vogue. New York Public Library, New York, NY.
1991	Carnegie International 1991. Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, PA (through 1992).
1988	The Art of Persuasion: A History of Advertising Photography. International Center of
	Photography, New York, NY. Printemps Ginza, Tokyo, Japan; Keihan
	Department Store, Moriguchi City, Japan; Photokina, Cologne, Germany;
	George Eastman House, International Museum of Photography and Film,
	Rochester, NY; University of Houston, Houston, TX; New Visions Gallery,
	Marshfield, WI.
1985	The New York School: Photographs 1935–1963. Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington,
	DC,
	Images of Excellence. I.B.M. Gallery of Science and Art, New York, NY. Traveled to:
	North Carolina Museum of Art, Raleigh, NC; Santa Barbara Museum of Art,
	Santa Barbara, CA; Cedar Rapids Museum of Art, Cedar Rapids, IA; Minnesota
	Museum of Art, St. Paul, MN; Toledo Museum of Art, Toledo, OH; George
	Eastman House, International Museum of Photography and Film, Rochester, NY.
	Arbus Avedon Sander. The Light Factory, Charlotte, NC.
1984	About Face. South Texas Institute for the Arts, Corpus Christi, TX. Traveled to: The
1704	Nave Museum, Victoria, TX; Museum of Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX.
1981	Acquisitions 1973–1980. George Eastman House, International Museum of
1701	Photography and Film, Rochester, NY.
	Inside/Out: Self Beyond Likeness. Newport Harbor Art Museum, Newport Beach, CA.
	Traveled to: Portland Art Museum, Portland, OR; Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha,
	NE.
1980	Transamerica Pyramid, San Francisco, CA.
1979	American Portraits of the Sixties and Seventies. Aspen Center for the Visual Arts,
	Aspen, CO.
1977	History of Fashion Photography. George Eastman House, International Museum of
	Photography and Film. Rochester, NY. Traveled to: Brooklyn Museum.

	Arts, St. Petersburg, FL.
	Appearances. Marlborough Gallery, New York, NY.
1976	Remarkable American Women: 1776–1976. International Center of Photography, New York, NY.
1974	Photography in America. Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY.
1971	Fashion Plate. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1970	The Universal Eye. Eastman Kodak Pavilion, Expo '70, Osaka, Japan.
	Fotoportret. Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague, The Netherlands.
1969	Portrait Photographs. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.
1968	Rhodes National Gallery, Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe).
1967	Homage to Marilyn Monroe. Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, NY.
	Masterpieces of Portrait Photography. Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
	Photography in the Fine Arts V. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1965	Section d'art Photographique du Musée Réattu: Inauguration de la Collection Permanente. Musée Réattu, Arles, France.
	Glamour Portraits. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.
	Photography in the Fine Arts: Museum Directors' Selections for the 1965 World's Fair Exhibition. Kodak Pavilion, New York, NY.
1964	The Photographer's Eye. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.
1963	Photography in the Fine Arts IV. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1961	Photography in the Fine Arts III. The Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN.
1960	Photography in the Fine Arts II. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1959	Photography in the Fine Arts I. The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY.
1955	The Family of Man. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY. Traveled internationally, 1955–1963.

Brooklyn, NY; The Art Institute of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH; Museum of Fine

Awards and Honors:

2003	"Americans for the Arts," National Arts Award: Lifetime Achievement. "Arts & Business Council," Award for Outstanding Achievement in the Visual Arts. Royal Photographic Society, 150th Anniversary Medal.
2000	Photo District News: Most Influential Photographer of the Last Twenty Years.
1998	"Award for Lifetime Achievement in the Arts," Alliance for Young Artists & Writers.
1996	"Humanitarian Award," Mental Health Association of New York City.
1994	Honorary Doctorate, Parsons School of Design, New York.
	"EVIDENCE" is awarded Prix Nadar by the Bibliotheque Nationale for "Best
	Photographic Book."
1993	Honorary Doctorate, Kenyon College, Ohio.
	"Master of Photography Award," International Center of Photography.
1989	Honorary Doctorate, Royal College of Art, London, UK.
1986-87	Certificate of Recognition, Visiting Artist, Harvard University.
1985	"Photographer of the Year," American Society of Magazine Photographers.
1942-44	Served in the U.S. Merchant Marines.