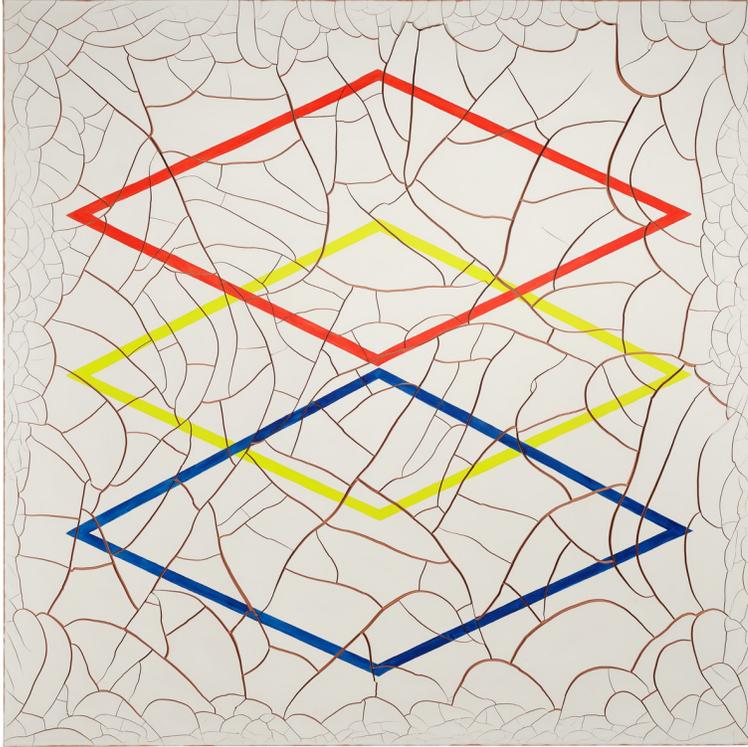


# GAGOSIAN

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## ADRIANA VAREJÃO

### Talavera

May 3–June 26, 2021  
522 West 21st Street, New York

Adriana Varejão, *Three Diamonds*, 2019, oil and plaster on canvas, 70 7/8 × 70 7/8 inches (180 × 180 cm) © Adriana Varejão.  
Photo: Jaime Acioli

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April 1, 2021

*My work is always in the territory of hybridity. My content forms in terms of decolonizing subjectivities because it deals with countless cultural references—not only from official history, but also from many other hidden or obscured histories that lie at the margins.*

—Adriana Varejão

Gagosian is pleased to present new paintings and sculptures by Adriana Varejão. This is her first exhibition with the gallery in New York, following presentations in Rome in 2016, and Los Angeles in 2017.

Varejão's rich and diverse artistic oeuvre embodies the mythic pluralism of Brazilian identity and the fraught social, cultural, and aesthetic interactions that engendered it. Living and working in Rio

de Janeiro, she draws upon the potent visual legacy of colonial histories and transnational exchange, creating confluent forms that expose the multivalent nature of memory and representation.

In the late 1980s, Varejão began researching *azulejos*, the glazed terra-cotta tiles of Arab origin that have been the most widely used form of decoration in Portuguese art since the Middle Ages and that were brought to Brazil through colonization and trade. From this, she developed her unique and ever-evolving series of “tile” paintings, made by covering a square canvas with a thick layer of plaster and allowing it to gradually dry to produce a surface with deep fissures resembling ancient crackled porcelain—or geological time itself.

Varejão’s most recent tile paintings explore the culture of Talavera *poblana*, the Mexican ceramic tradition originating in Spain that, like the *azulejo*, draws on diverse sources—in this case, indigenous, Hispanic, Italian, and Chinese. A photograph of a wall of Talavera tiles taken by Varejão in Mexico in the mid-1990s formed the basis for the painting *Paredes Mexicanas* (1999); twenty years later, this painting has become the indexical reference for an entire new series where the key motifs of individual tiles are adapted and enlarged to seventy-inch square canvases.

In Varejão’s transformative process, these motifs shift into crisp geometries with a bold and decisive use of color, invoking the dynamic designs of Brazil’s leading modernists, from Oscar Niemeyer to Athos Bulcão, while suggesting affinities with twentieth-century innovators, such as Josef Albers and Ellsworth Kelly. Varejão revels in these unexpected artistic crossroads; by interweaving time, culture, and place, she initiates dialogue between aesthetic systems once segregated by dominant master narratives, and in so doing raises provocative questions about the lives of forms in art.

The paintings surround three new *Meat Ruins* (2020–21), towering columns that simulate fragments of Talavera-tiled walls and architectural elements. While their exposed cross-sections speak to the radical “anarchitecture” of Gordon Matta-Clark, Varejão replaces the lathes and plaster of built structures with roiling masses of painted viscera to simulate the veined marble and corporeal drama of the Baroque. In their eroticism and theatricalized reinvention of space and place, the *Meat Ruins* embody the violence that has shaped Latin American history, while evoking the spirit of *antropofagia* that transfigured the social taboo of cannibalism into a process of cultural absorption in the modern period. In a pointed reference to her own country in its current state of political and ecological turmoil and degradation, Varejão has titled one of the sculptures *Ruína Brasilis* (*Brasilis Ruin*), painting its surface in tiles of national colors.

**Adriana Varejão** was born in 1964 in Rio de Janeiro, where she lives and works. Collections include the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York; Dallas Museum of Art; Museum of Contemporary Art San Diego; Fundación “la Caixa,” Barcelona, Spain; Fondation Cartier pour l’art contemporain, Paris; Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam; Tate, London; Hara Museum, Tokyo; Museu de Arte do Rio, Rio de Janeiro; Collection Gilberto Chateaubriand, Rio de Janeiro; Museu de Arte Moderna de São Paulo; and Inhotim Centro de Arte Contemporânea, Brumadinho, Brazil. Exhibitions include *Histórias às Margens*, Museu de Arte Moderna de São Paulo (2012, traveled to Museu de Arte Moderna do Rio, Rio de Janeiro; and Museu de Arte Latinoamericano de Buenos Aires in 2013); *Transbarroco*, Oi Futuro, Rio de Janeiro (2014, traveled to Villa Medici, Rome, in 2016, and Sowden House, Los Angeles, in 2017); Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston (2014–15); *Kindred Spirits*, Dallas Contemporary (2015); *Por uma retórica canibal*, Museu de Arte Moderna da Bahia, Salvador, Brazil (2019); and *Otros cuerpos detrás*, Museo Tamayo, Mexico City (2019–20). In 2008, a permanent pavilion was dedicated to Varejão’s art at Inhotim Centro de Arte Contemporânea, Brumadinho, Brazil. A retrospective survey is currently in preparation at Pinacoteca do Estado de São Paulo.

#AdrianaVarejao

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